

CONTENTS

PREFACE	9
NOTATION	11
INTRODUCTION	13
Chapter 1. PRELIMINARY TO DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY	17
1.1. VOCABULARY AND DEFINITIONS	17
1.1.1. Plane Geometry (Planimetry)	18
1.1.2. Space Geometry (Stereometry)	24
1.2. SOME GEOMETRIC CONSTRUCTIONS	27
1.3. PROJECTION, INFINITY, IDEAL POINTS	32
1.4. POINT TRANSFORMATIONS OF PLANE	34
1.4.1. Plane Isometries	34
1.4.2. Plane Similarities	37
1.4.3. Affinity	38
EXERCISES	42
Chapter 2. PARALLEL PROJECTION	44
2.1. FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS	44
2.2. INVARIANTS	45
2.3. AXONOMETRIC PROJECTION	48
2.3.1. Definitions and Basic Properties	48
2.3.2. Associated Axonometric Systems	62
EXERCISES	63
Chapter 3. ORTHOGONAL PROJECTION, MONGE'S PROJECTIONS	64
3.1. PROPERTIES OF THE ORTHOGONAL PROJECTION	64
3.2. REPRESENTATIONS OF POINTS, LINES AND PLANES	67
3.2.1. Representation of Point	68
3.2.2. Representation of Line	69
3.2.3. Representation of Plane	70
3.2.4. Incidence Relation	71
3.2.5. Determination of Visibility	73
3.2.6. Multi-view Projections	77

3.3. SPECIAL POSITIONS OF LINES AND PLANES	78
3.3.1. Special Positions of Straight Lines	78
3.3.2. Special Positions of Planes – Projecting Planes	80
3.4. COMMON ELEMENTS – INTERSECTIONS	81
3.4.1. Intersection of Projecting Planes	82
3.4.2. Intersection of Line and Plane in General Position	86
3.4.3. Intersection of Planes in General Position	93
3.4.4. Intersection of Polyhedra	95
EXERCISES	97
3.5. TRANSFORMATION OF THE PROJECTION SYSTEM (π_1, π_2)	98
3.5.1. Principle of Transformation	98
3.5.2. Application of Transformation	99
EXERCISES	106
3.6. REVOLUTIONS AND RABATMENTS	106
3.6.1. Rabatment of Line	107
3.6.2. Rabatment of Vertical Plane (side rabatment)	108
3.6.3. Rabatment of Plane in General Position	109
3.6.4. Dihedral Angle	113
EXERCISES	114
3.7. ROOFS	115
3.7.1. Roof Terminology	115
3.7.2. Geometric Solution of Roof	116
3.7.3. Roofs on Not Detached Buildings	119
3.8. ORTHOGONAL AXONOMETRIC PROJECTION	122
3.8.1. Basic Properties	122
3.8.2. Isometric Projection	124
3.8.3. Isometric Drawing	124
3.9. PICTORIAL DRAWING	126
EXERCISES	128
Chapter 4. SURFACES	129
4.1. SURFACES OF REVOLUTION	129
4.1.1. Definitions	129
4.1.2. Representation in Orthographic Projections	130
4.1.3. Location of Point in Surface of Revolution	131
4.2. INTERSECTION OF SURFACES OF REVOLUTION BY PLANES AND LINES IN GENERAL POSITION	135
4.2.1. Intersection of Right Circular Cones and Planes – Conic Sections	135
4.2.2. Representation of Smooth Conics by Orthographic Projections	137
4.2.3. Construction of Smooth Conics	141
4.2.4. Intersection of Spheres and Planes	144
4.2.5. Intersection of Cylinders and Planes	146
4.2.6. Piercing of Surface of Revolution by Line in General Position	148
4.3. DEVELOPMENTS OF SURFACES OF REVOLUTION	152
4.3.1. Some Methods of Approximation of Length of Circle Arc	152
4.3.2. Development of Truncated Right Circular Cylinder	153
4.3.3. Development of Truncated Right Circular Cone	154
4.3.4. Geodesics	155

4.4. INTERSECTION OF SURFACES OF REVOLUTIONS	157
4.4.1. Methods of Intersection of Surfaces of Revolution	157
4.5. REDUCIBILITY OF INTERSECTION LINE OF TWO SECON-ORDER SURFACES	165
4.5.1. Properties	165
4.5.2. Reducibility of Intersection Line of Two Second-order Surfaces	166
4.5.3. Applications. Cylindrical vaults. Conical connection	168
4.6. TANGENCY	173
4.6.1. Plane Tangent to Surface of Revolution	173
4.5.2. Mutual Tangency of Surfaces of Revolution	175
EXERCISES	176
4.7. RULED SURFACES	177
4.7.1. Basic Notions	177
4.7.2. Warped Surfaces	180
4.7.3. Construction of Elements of Warped Surface	182
4.7.4. Applications	188
EXERCISES	188
Chapter 5. MAP (TOPOGRAPHIC) PROJECTION	189
5.1. REPRESENTATIONS OF POINTS, LINES AND PLANES	189
5.1.1. Basic Notions	189
5.1.2. Mutual Position of Lines and Planes. Parallelism and Perpendicularity	199
5.1.3. Remarks Concerning Specification of Plane by Strike and Dip	201
5.2. COMMON ELEMENTS	202
5.2.1. Intersections of Planes and Lines	202
5.2.2. Intersections of Topographic Surfaces and Planes	206
5.3. NORMAL VIEW OF A PLANE	207
5.4. APPLICATIONS	209
EXERCISES	211
Chapter 6. CENTRAL PROJECTION – PERSPECTIVE	214
6.1. FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS	214
6.1.1. Definitions and Terminology	214
6.1.2. Representation of Straight Line	216
6.1.3. Representation of Plane	219
6.1.4. Angle of Inclination to Projection Plane	221
6.1.5. Relations between Points Lines and Planes	223
6.1.6. Common Elements – Intersection of Lines and Planes	227
EXERCISES	229
6.2. PERSPECTIVE DRAWING – VERTICAL PERSPECTIVE	230
6.2.1. Ground Plane	230
6.2.2. Angle between Two Lines in π	232
6.2.3. Measurement of Lines in Ground Plane	233
6.2.4. Measurements of Lines in Vertical Planes	240
EXERCISES	247
TABLES	249
BIBLIOGRAPHY	255
INDEX	256